れらの運動が、

講座を軸にしてオホー

ツク地域一帯に展

史の す対 で、堀る側と堀られた側との間に交流が強まり、無視さ 性史入門講座 家を中心に、「ベーベル・婦人 民衆史講座 「堀りおこされた民衆を、歴史の証人として迎える過程 た人 行 A である。この講座は最初 この本は、 50 語 って った 象も、埋も 証人をゲストに迎える方式があみ出され、堀 連絡先=北見市 1) 権 0 同講座会長の小池喜孝氏はこうか 出 0 y 一 五 L 」の三年間 です。開 た民 制連行 ・ヌ・オ った歴 主 す 」として始った 見市を中 〇頁 れた地域の民衆史に る 。「火つけ、 史的 拓の儀 ロッ オホ 労働 の運動の貴重な記録 心心 者 評 町四丁目小 コの人権と文化 殉難者 性にな 価 (一九七三年 が 論」をテキスト ツク民衆史講座実行 強 不当な差別等 試行 て秩 盗 を発掘し慰霊 った因人や 池喜孝 T L 」の偽 ほられ 錯誤の ツク民 父 事件 を守り、中国人 V をまとめたも 「オホ 42 のち、 価格 を正 てい K ッ 9 T 教師や歴史 する。 テ コ い す運 ます。 しった た「女 不明) 委員会 () N 0 おこ ツク を を 遺 一歴 骨 動

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開され 與彰運動 綴ら 提供 録し 動の 抑圧され 発掘されることを、私 立場に 和 れて と連 たものです。この 中で胸を張っ しました。「弱者の民衆 隠され 帯 0 中傷非難 い 中で、 ます。 を守る運動 て語 腹を され 一語 れて 中 0 () 0 割 た底辺 たちは いる民 には てく 中で って T 出 ひろまりまし い L ます。 た民衆の 被 本音を吐く民衆によっ 史」は、人権と民主主義、 発言し、 学んできました。差別 衆史の史料は、 れた埋もれた民衆の 民衆は、人権回復 害者だけでなく、 記録 自ら進んで史料 た。 は p 加害者 連帯 声 住 0 を集 民運 され て 中 を 6

そのと 人を、 ます。 の立場 「被害者の立場に立 証言の き感じ カン それ 1 歴史の証人とし ま らす。 らの運 立. X を見の やウイ つ人も参加 私 背景に る 生動には、 1 たちは 0 ルタへオロッ 一つ平 ある歴 史意識 Ļ 痛み たとき、 てゲストに迎えます。 強制運行 より大きな勇気と自己変 和や歴史運動にくら 0 W は 革 同 権 コ族)の証言をききます。 調し へのパネだと考えて 無視の仕打ちに . 労働の て差別した 内 治 中 VC べ、加害 タコ 経済 国 あ る 人 一労働者 革が 2 何 . ら抵 7 朝 要 W ~ 鮮 者

りま まし 書は、ささやかな、私たちの民王主義運動を、 ので す。 p た。「書きかえ」とは、地域住民の意識変革で 歴史は、今や地域の 0 権意識の弱さ」こそ、歴史的産物であることを す。 :: 歴史意識を変革する要因となり ない社会をつくる意欲をかき立 地域に残る人権無視の歴史は、今や地域住民 当な差別や人権無視の下 住民の手で書き に呻吟し ました。……この T られる かえられは てきた民 から 記録し もあ です じめ 知り た 0

て五回行われた、常紋トンネル工事の犠牲になったタコ B 年三月七日)、「日中戦争四十周年三国人民連帯講演と し運動交流『講 言 掘りおこしと慰霊運動の報告、「地域民衆史掘り 難慰 のタベ」(七月七日)、「置戸鉱 0 IJ V 霊祭」(七月十一日 る。第二章以下 ヌ文化」、「開拓の女性像」、「梅田事 - ズ 「オホ 住民運動と探訪旅行」には、三年間にわ 介だけを行 ・ヌ文化 演と映 「 1 を守る講演と映画の夕」、「アイ タンの歴史」、 5 ツク民衆史」講座の記録である。 画 ٤ は、七六年十月から行 』の夕べ」(北見市、一九 「アイ)などの報告・ ・ヌ婦 「菅季治の思想 山 人との 中国人 感想 われ 連帯のつ 事件の真 が . 収め 朝鮮 七六 おこ たっ た X

ツク民衆史の会」というのが

活発に 参加。 十二月は 一月は

動いています。

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史」「五民族連帯宿泊交流会」。 仰の自由を守るたたかい」、「農民組合と小 「太平洋戦争三五周年・証言で綴る戦争と強制労働 」、「地名・伝承から見た地域のアイヌ文化 0

茶店などでくすぶっている私たちにとって、この『記録 治や社会を横目で見ながら、何 会をつくるかを具体的に考えて行か が、どのように く、日本列島に住む人類の一部 ― 民族問題 動とは何か、真剣に考え、とりくまなければ を展望しようとする姿勢がある。私たちも、私たちの運 過去を掘りおこすとともに、現在の状況にせまり、未来 は一つの挑戦のよりに思える。ここには、 人、日本人、朝鮮人、中国人、台湾 〔追記〕この冬北見市を訪れたエスペランティ や国際連帯の問題は観念的 大東京の雑踏の中で、 相互に 人権を 尊重しあ をしたらよい に語られ なけれ オロッコ人、アイヌ 人、琉球人などなど めまぐる V • 住みやす ば ならない 域に カュ L なら るべきでな < い、喫 変る ストの な かし ٧١ : い社 0

world and there are many things waited for our efforts.

Dear my young comrade, may be I can call you like this , for I am now 47 years of age, passed half of my life and these 10 years most of my reading and thinking are in anrchism, I do like to offer you a poem written by Liu Shi Fu as follows

落紅 不思 無 情物 化作 春泥 吏 護 花 落紅不是無情物 化作春泥更護花 It is not pity to see a dropped flower

When Spring has come It becomes mud, and then fertilizes A newly born flower.

Its rear sense is like, this, a flower drops from its stalkwith a reason (as you see many anarchists might be killed and expelled from their own countries.), then it (the flower) has been trodden and mingled with mu d in order to fertilize a newly budding . This flower can be understood Anarchism or the people as you like, but Remember he was a consistent anarchist died with his overwork of our cause in his 31 You may be proud of him as he was your country man.

Write to me when you want to speak, for we are Dong Shue 同學 et Dong Ji a ! 同志啊!

あ 2 V コ

こっ人を め 内 、 事 で アジ 国の刊の人、動 ここ され ミ 手 い 本帝人 主ら日場ク創 が 国、 ちり、

国り間掘の誌。 状政すコ、で、 来済にケしれー りら・・1てたに 限化成ョく識在 。りにのン作と日 読歴デしじの人

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亡 何かで年持之とし実

Once I have read Mr. Shram'two works and "FAN SHIN"by Mr. Hinton. I have been troubled in English spelling of Chinese proper nouns. As a Japanese I can have an image from chinese characters (Han zi). So I have made up my mind to study Pin In from a casette tapes . It is terrible difficult to learn chinese pronounciation, but it is also profitable to get knowledge of why China has become a socialist country while Japan remaining a capitalist state. Y-ou have mentioned "Chinese people is on the threshold of socialism". It is true, but I mean, Anarchism is also one of various shades of socialism, well, a main stream of socialism, so that however your Chinese people is on its threshold, it is without doubt our hope and a forerunner of human history. I will examin my hypothesis. The Russian revolution was an eldest son of French revolution as every one know it. Though European people has been inflenced with its ideology, they were unable to perform its end. Even Marx was contaminated with Statism, partly due to descendency of his Judism, so it is no wonder of his authoriarianism and patriarchism, in 1870s. Bu-t Russia has an immense territory and various people who have been scattered over the whole country separately. Therefore Bakunin and Kropotokin had eulogyed her OBCITINA and MIR as a unit of our cause. This georgraphic and historic background is the same those of China, both of them agricultural countries added with backwardness of industry. Marx prophesied that an apoge of industry would bring in a revolution, that is, the urbane proletariat would take an initiative at that occassion. Contrary to his analysis, many revolutions have been performed by the people of fourbourg, it means the people lest their land to cultivate and job, then come up to big city, yet they can I not find there their own places. Indu-strial development brings in a decay to agriculture. ruin for the peasant, but from a global view it impacts the backward people with imperialism.

At the beginning of our century, cultural ideocincracy had shecked the both countries, i. e. invasion of European civilization to the East. In Russia it brought in a split among intelligentsia, a westerner like Ivan Turgenev, a slavophil like Dostievsky, in China, a conservative like 唐有爲 and Yan wu po (洋務派) like Sun Yat Sen 孫逸仙. By using a term of social and political theory, liberal democracy landed on the East accompanied with christianism. Then Nihilism followed it. In Europe it emerged at the period of R-enaissance and meant to revolt against God or poparism, but in the East it has worked as a social reforming element against Czarism, Chin dynasty and Emperor system in case of Japan. You know, a chinese proverb says, "Water flows down to the low place, and a man runs after the high place". In spite of good will of revolutionaries like Lenine and Mao tsu Tang who were nourished in Nihilism in their youth were rope dancers to satisfy the demand of the people. It is true they were succeeded to give bread in stead of a stone, and water in stead of a snake but in a condition of depriving people's freedom. They could not understand or pretended to be a deaf towards Liverty and Equality which are integrated with Fraternity. They said "Equality is first, then Liverty comes after.", Or "Western imperialism including Japanese one has menanced us at the gate of our

mother country, then why you are chattering of insufficency of our organization. Is it not to bring a profit to our opponent? Are you not afraid to be called a traitor to your people ar a running dog of a capitalist? Anyway Equality first, Liverty next. "etc. This saying reminded me of a democrat who advocated Liverty first and Equ-ality next. Where is Fraternity? It is remained in our Anarchist movement by changing her name Soliderity. I think this is our present situation.

As for Chinese Anarchist movement in 1910s, I have heared there were two groups i.e the group of students studing in Paris, whose leader was Li So Si (表質) and the other group in Tokyo led by Liu Shi Bai (別校之), and that the former was a theorician, the latter was a direct act-ionist. I hope you will not bother with such trivial, but try analize what is anarchism for the Easten people who have always lived under the despotic regime. Is it true anarchism is only originated among European people, especially prevailed among Latain folks? For Greek and Roamntraditions are mainly sources of Humanism, while Xerxes was a father of despotism? In this case the global perspective which Kropotokin expanded from his stand of science will help you so much. But I hope also you will not astray in the wildness of knowledge.

Sometimes I have heared a complain from my young comrades like this.

"Anarchism may be good in its theory, yet consulting with the history, t-he anarchists have been beaten by Marists in 1917 at a critical moment of Russian revolution. They have expelled from Spain in 1930s. In China, even Mao confessed he was influenced with anarchism in his youth like other intellectuals, Qu quin bai (鬼秋夕) Chou Tso Ren (周女人) Li Ta chyao (李大母) etc, at last he was a Marxist-Leninnist. If it is a fact, anarchismdoes not functioned but a catalyst or a hleper to achieve a Marxist society in the real world? Anarchism has lost its meaning of historical part except harmless bubble of intellectuals."

To this criticism I always replied it might be true so far as now, and even revolutionary sandicalism has lost its influence among the workers. This is partly due to an effective and prompt measure taken place by the Establishment and othe factions of various ideology. But partly it is caused from the attitude of the anarchists who are loaded with traditional thinking of anarchism. Our thought has dual tendencies i.e. concentration and expansion, the former is called "pure anarchism", the latter, "oppotunism". Our motto is "it is free how you fight to gain freedom" or "Emancipation of the workers is the work of themselves" Yet we do not admit Laise faire and "unbounded individualism". We must build up our community in the atmosphere of anarchist ethical sense.

According to the People's Paper (人民) they accuse anarchism favoured for Marxian disciplin. I know Chinese people is like a Russian affected with the temperament of anarchism in its real meaning of spont-aneity and autogestion. So we can have a hope at the present

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TO A CHINESE YOUNG COMPADE

This evening (April 26 1977) I have been supplied with your letter fr om Augu*stin Miura at our weekly teach-in. I am very pleased to hear from you and surprized by a coincidence as you are now preparing a doctrinal thesis of Chinese Anrchist Movement. For you can see my preliminary essay on Chinese Anarchism in this number of LE LIBER-TAIR. Conside-ring your letter I can not doubt your sincerity and we are just walking on the same road according to a Chinese colloquial expre-ssion. So I will frankly explain about myself and how I am led to stu-dy Chinese Anarchism.

When I began to contact with our comrades, it was through a medieum of "FREEDOM", an anarchist paper in London. Because I had happenly read a book tiltled "Pattern of Anarcy", then by means of its acknowledgement I knew the address of Freedom Press. I wrote a letter directly to the P-ress, and received a reply promptly with an adress of Japan Anarchist Federation in Tokyo: Yes. I have lived here more than 10 years, but I have not known at all a survival of the Anarchist movement in our country. It was just the period of rising of student pow-er in 1960s. Why I am writting like this ? becuse you are anxious about your fe-w member and depression of our cause in China. It is, I say , not so di-ffered to that of our country. In those days' young people talked of Marcuse, Sartre, S.D.S. Black Panzer, New Left, and a revival of Anarchism, but all of them have passed like a whirl wind over our heads, then we have been left as anarchists being obstinate, anar-chronistic outsiders. This "OUTSIDERS" are pop-ular in Japan since Collin W-illson's book. Personally I have translated several pamphlets like "Of Property" by W. Godwin. "A Soul of Man Under Socialism" by Oscar wilde, "A tragedy of Woman's emancipation and other essays"selected fr-om Emma Goldman. "Of Anarchism " by N. Walter. "Françai-s, enco-re un effort si vous voulez être republicains!" by De Sade and "Our Bakunin" comp-iled essays and memories in our country coworked with my young corades to contribute to his centinery. I have been a co-edi-to-r these three ye-ars of Le Libertaire, coworked with comrade Miura wh-o is a christian anarchist since 1969 when the monthly organ was founded after dissolving Japan Anarchist Federation du-e to inefficent attitu-de towards the popular demand especially from y-oung p-eo-ple at that time. So Comrade Miura resolved his mind to rebuild up the anarchist movement, even if it is a sentimental refining of our ideology, he has tried his efforts since then. I have participated in at first with a work of printting, for I am a small printong shop owner, but having seen a disperse of young comrades. I have given him a positive aid, then it (our cause) has become my main concern. Fortunatelly we have been warmly received by our old and young comrades and sympathizers, our little magazine? has risen to more than 700 copies besides financial complain.

Well, I must speak why I have began to learn Chinese language.